

TABLE 29.—PREOPERATIVE URINARY FINDINGS IN RELATION TO SHOCK

Degree of Shock	Average pH	Average Chlorides <i>mg. per 100 cc. as NaCl</i>	Average Sodium Received since Wounding * <i>grams</i>	No Sodium since Wounding <i>number of cases</i>
No Shock	6.3±0.2 (7 cases)	1,128±185 (5 cases)	1.0 (4 cases)	3
Slight Shock	5.7±0.1 (6 cases)	945±169 (8 cases)	0.8 (5 cases)	2
Moderate Shock	5.7±0.1 (6 cases)	423±185 (5 cases)	3.7 (4 cases)	2
Severe Shock	5.7±0.2 (7 cases)	704±241 (5 cases)	3.2 (7 cases)	None
All Cases	5.9±0.1 (26 cases)	819±105 (23 cases)	2.2 (20 cases)	7

Note: Specific gravity of urine: 1.027±0.001 (26 cases).

* 10 grams of sodium citrate furnish 2.3 grams of sodium. 10 grams of sodium bicarbonate furnish 2.7 grams of sodium.